



Korean Ladder Study Note

그늘 / 햇볕 / 양산 / 모자

햇빛을 피할 때 쓰는 여름 야외 단어

Level	Topic	Focus
A1 · Beginner TOPIK 1	Vocabulary Nature & Weather	그늘 / 햇볕 / 양산 / 모자 햇빛을 피할 때 쓰는 여름 야외 단어

Study Links

Open this lesson on Korean Ladder

<https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-A1-VOCAB-NAT-009>

Watch the full video on YouTube

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Meg6t_PHj8

Visit koreanladder.com for all free lessons

<https://www.koreanladder.com>

Core Idea

On a hot day, should I say 햇빛 or 햇볕? And what verbs go with a parasol, a hat, and sunscreen?

오늘의 핵심은 햇볕의 상태를 말하고, 그늘에서 쉬고, 알맞은 여름용품을 사용하는 표현이에요. Today, we'll connect summer words with their natural verbs and particles.

먼저 핵심 단어를 볼게요. 그늘 is shade, 햇볕 is direct sunlight, 양산 is a sun parasol, 모자 is a hat, and 선크림 is sunscreen.

햇빛과 햇볕은 비슷하지만 초점이 조금 달라요. 햇빛 is light coming from the sun. 햇볕 often emphasizes the sunlight shining down and the warmth or exposure you feel.

Conversation Snapshot

Speaker	Korean	Meaning
Junho	햇볕이 정말 강해요. —	The sunlight is really strong.



Speaker	Korean	Meaning
Hana	저기 그늘에서 쉬어요. —	Let's rest in the shade over there.
Junho	좋아요. 저는 모자를 써요. —	Okay. I'll wear a hat.
Hana	저는 양산을 쓰고 선크림도 발라요. —	I'll use a parasol and apply sunscreen too.

Vocabulary & Useful Expressions

Word	Meaning	Example
더울 때는 그늘을 찾아요 —	When it's hot, I look for shade.	더울 때는 그늘을 찾아요. That means, "When it's hot, I look for shade."
햇볕이 강해요 → 그늘에서 쉬어요 —	The sunlight is strong → I rest in the shade	오늘의 핵심은 햇볕의 상태를 말하고, 그늘에서 쉬고, 알맞은 여름용품을 사용하는 표현이에요. Today, we'll connect summer words with their natural verbs and particles.
그늘 · 햇볕 · 양산 · 모자 · 선크림 geuneul · haetbyeot · yangsan · moja · seonkeurim	shade · direct sunlight · sun parasol · hat · sunscreen	먼저 핵심 단어를 볼게요. 그늘 is shade, 햇볕 is direct sunlight, 양산 is a sun parasol, 모자 is a hat, and 선크림 is sunscreen.
그늘에서 쉬어요 geuneureseo swieoyo	I rest in the shade.	그늘은 햇볕이 직접 닿지 않는 시원한 곳이에요. 그늘에서 쉬어요 means "I rest in the shade."
햇볕이 강해요 —	The sunlight is strong.	햇볕이 강해요. The direct sunlight is intense. This is natural when the sun feels strong on your skin.
양산을 써요 yangsaneul sseoyo	I use a sun parasol.	양산을 써요. This means "I use a sun parasol." In Korea, 양산 usually means a parasol used for shade, not rain.
모자를 써요 mojareul sseoyo	I wear a hat.	모자를 써요. In Korean, you wear a hat with the verb 쓰다.
선크림을 발라요 seonkeurimeul ballayo	I apply sunscreen.	선크림을 발라요. For sunscreen, 바르다 means to apply or spread something on a surface.



Grammar / Structure Notes

더울 때는 그늘을 찾아요

더울 때는 + 그늘 + 을 + 찾아요 — When it's hot, I look for shade.

더울 때는 그늘을 찾아요. That means, "When it's hot, I look for shade."

햇볕이 강해요 → 그늘에서 쉬어요

햇볕이 강해요 → 그늘에서 쉬어요 — The sunlight is strong → I rest in the shade

Learn each summer word with its natural expression.

그늘 · 햇볕 · 양산 · 모자 · 선크림

그늘 · 햇볕 · 양산 · 모자 · 선크림 — shade · direct sunlight · sun parasol · hat · sunscreen

먼저 핵심 단어를 볼게요. 그늘 is shade, 햇볕 is direct sunlight, 양산 is a sun parasol, 모자 is a hat, and 선크림 is sunscreen.

그늘에서 쉬어요

그늘 + 에서 + 쉬어요 — I rest in the shade.

그늘은 햇볕이 직접 닿지 않는 시원한 곳이에요. 그늘에서 쉬어요 means "I rest in the shade."

햇볕이 강해요

햇볕 + 이 + 강해요 — The sunlight is strong.

햇볕이 강해요. The direct sunlight is intense. This is natural when the sun feels strong on your skin.

Pronunciation Loop

Phrase	How to practice
그늘에서 쉬어요	geuneureseo swieoyo
그늘을 쉬어요	Not natural for the place where you rest.
양산을 써요	yangsaneul sseoyo
양산을 입어요	입어요 is used for clothes worn on the body, not a parasol.
햇볕이 강해요	'햇볕이'는 [해뻘치]에 가깝게 발음해요.

Self-Check

- 1 Say 그늘 / 햇볕 / 양산 / 모자 three times: slow, natural, then inside a short sentence.
- 2 Write one original sentence that was not in the video.
- 3 Rewatch the YouTube lesson and pause when the same pattern appears.



Related / Subsequent Studies

Lesson	Why study it next	Link
강아지 / 고양이 / 새 Your First Korean Animal Words	A1 Vocabulary: compare 강아지 / 고양이 / 새 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-A1-VOCAB-NAT-002
꽃 / 풀 / 잎 / 씨앗 Beginner Garden and Plant Words	A1 Vocabulary: compare 꽃 / 풀 / 잎 / 씨앗 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-A1-VOCAB-NAT-004
돌 / 모래 / 흙 / 바위 Rocks, Sand, and Dirt for Outdoor Talk	A1 Vocabulary: compare 돌 / 모래 / 흙 / 바위 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-A1-VOCAB-NAT-006
모기 / 개미 / 파리 / 벌레 Everyday Bug Words for Korean Summers	A1 Vocabulary: compare 모기 / 개미 / 파리 / 벌레 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-A1-VOCAB-NAT-005

My Notes

Your ladder to fluent Korean. This PDF, the website, and the video lessons are free for personal study.