



Korean Ladder Study Note

# 출입국 / 비자 / 환승

## Airports, Visas, and Layovers

Level	Topic	Focus
C1 · Advanced TOPIK 5	Vocabulary Travel & Places	출입국 / 비자 / 환승 Airports, Visas, and Layovers

### Study Links

[Open this lesson on Korean Ladder](https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-TRV-001)

<https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-TRV-001>

[Watch the full video on YouTube](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z51unQfHWrY)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z51unQfHWrY>

[Visit Korean Ladder for all free lessons](https://www.koreanladder.com)

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### Core Idea

My airport Korean problem is simple: I know 비행기, but I freeze when I hear 입국심사 or 환승.

Same. I once thought 경유 and 환승 were basically the same word, and that felt risky.

좋아요. 오늘은 출입국, 비자, 환승 표현을 묶어서 배워요. In English, we are grouping immigration, visas, and transfers.

핵심은 상황별로 단어를 고르는 것입니다. At this level, the right noun makes you sound prepared.

### Conversation Snapshot

Speaker	Korean	Meaning
Hana	인천에서 환승해야 하는데, 수하물은 최종 목적지까지 가나요? —	I have to transfer at Incheon. Does my baggage go to the final destination?
Junho	네, 위탁 수하물은 최종 목적지까지 연결됩니다. —	Yes, your checked baggage will be connected to the final destination.



Speaker	Korean	Meaning
Hana	그럼 입국심사를 받아야 하나요? —	Then do I need to go through immigration?
Junho	공항 밖으로 나가지 않으면 보통 환승 구역에서 이동합니다. —	If you do not leave the airport, you usually move through the transfer area.

## Vocabulary & Useful Expressions

Word	Meaning	Example
출입국 · 비자 · 환승 churipguk · bija · hwanseung	immigration and departure/entry · visa · transfer	좋아요. 오늘은 출입국, 비자, 환승 표현을 묶어서 배워요. In English, we are grouping immigration, visas, and transfers.
상황에 맞는 명사 sanghwang-e matneun myeongsa	the noun that fits the situation	핵심은 상황별로 단어를 고르는 것입니다. At this level, the right noun makes you sound prepared.
입국심사를 받다 ipguk-simsareul batda	to go through immigration inspection	먼저 입국심사예요. 입국심사는 entering a country and being checked by immigration.
심사를 받다 simsareul batda	to undergo an inspection	한국어에서는 보통 심사를 받다라고 해요. You receive the inspection; that is the natural verb.
세관신고를 하다 segwan-singoreul hada	to make a customs declaration	다음은 세관신고입니다. 세관은 customs, 신고는 declaration, so 세관신고 means customs declaration.
비자 · 체류 기간 bija · cheryu gigan	visa · period of stay	이제 비자 표현으로 넘어갈게요. 비자는 visa, 체류 기간은 period of stay.
체류 기간을 확인하다 cheryu gigan-eul hwaginhada	to check the period of stay	맞습니다. 체류는 staying in a country, and 기간 is a period of time.
비자 연장을 신청하다 bija yeonjang-eul sincheonghada	to apply for a visa extension	비자 연장은 extending a visa예요. 한국어로는 비자를 연장하다, 또는 비자 연장을 신청하다라고 해요.



# Grammar / Structure Notes

## 출입국 · 비자 · 환승

출입국 · 비자 · 환승 — immigration and departure/entry · visa · transfer

A C1 travel word map

## 상황에 맞는 명사

상황에 맞는 명사 — the noun that fits the situation

Airport Korean is very noun-heavy.

## 입국심사를 받다

입국심사 + 를 + 받다 — to go through immigration inspection

먼저 입국심사예요. 입국심사는 entering a country and being checked by immigration.

## 심사를 받다

심사를 받다 — to undergo an inspection

Natural with 입국심사, 보안 검색, 건강 검진

## 입국심사를 받았어요.

입국심사 + 를 + 받았어요 + . — I went through immigration inspection.

So I should not say 입국심사를 하다 if I am the traveler? I should say 입국심사를 받다.

# Pronunciation Loop

Phrase	How to practice
홍콩 경유 항공편	hongkong gyeongyu hanggongpyeon
수하물은 최종 목적지까지 가나요?	suhamureun choejong mokjeokjikkaji ganayo
입국심사를 해야 해요?	ipguk-simsareul haeya haeyo
입국심사를 받아야 해요?	ipguk-simsareul badaya haeyo

# Self-Check

- 1 Say 출입국 / 비자 / 환승 three times: slow, natural, then inside a short sentence.
- 2 Write one original sentence that was not in the video.
- 3 Rewatch the YouTube lesson and pause when the same pattern appears.

# Related / Subsequent Studies



Lesson	Why study it next	Link
공항 / 기차역 / 표 Getting Around While Traveling	B1 Vocabulary: compare 공항 / 기차역 / 표 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson <a href="https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-B1-VOCAB-TRV-001">https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-B1-VOCAB-TRV-001</a>
사촌 / 이모부 / 며느리 / 처가 Extended Family and In-Law Terms	C1 Vocabulary: compare 사촌 / 이모부 / 며느리 / 처가 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson <a href="https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-FAM-001">https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-FAM-001</a>
억울하다 / 서운하다 / 벅차다 Nuanced Emotional Expression	C1 Vocabulary: compare 억울하다 / 서운하다 / 벅차다 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson <a href="https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-EMO-001">https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-EMO-001</a>
업무 / 보고서 / 협업 Advanced Workplace Vocabulary	C1 Vocabulary: compare 업무 / 보고서 / 협업 with this lesson so the boundary becomes clearer.	Open lesson <a href="https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-WRK-001">https://www.koreanladder.com/lesson.html?id=KOR-C1-VOCAB-WRK-001</a>

## My Notes

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